Multifluid magnetohydrodynamic turbulence in molecular clouds

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20th June 2012

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Multifluid MHD turbulence

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- Dr Stephen O'Sullivan (Dublin Institute of Technology)
- Dr Aoife Jones
- Mr Wayne O'Keeffe (grad student)

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Numerical set-up

- Box of size 0.2 pc with periodic boundary conditions
- Four fluids (1 neutral, 3 charged electrons, ions and "dust")
- Density, temperature and magnetic field of $10^4 \, \text{cm}^{-3}$, 10 K and 20 μ G, respectively
- Initially at rest
- Maximum resolution of 256³.

Resolution study



RMS Mach number as a function of time for differing resolutions

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Resolution study



Compensated neutral velocity power spectrum for differing resolutions

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Evolution of the turbulence



RMS Mach & Alvén numbers for multifluid and ideal MHD simulations (256³)

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Evolution of the turbulence



Perturbed magnetic energy for multifluid and ideal MHD simulations

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Compensated velocity power spectra for multifluid and ideal MHD simulations

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Compensated velocity power spectra for various fluids in the multifluid simulation

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Compensated magnetic field amplitude power spectra for multifluid and ideal MHD simulations

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Density power spectra for multifluid and ideal MHD simulations

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Simulation	Ms	M _A	Velocity power spectrum
mf-64	4.38	2.77	-2.54 ± 0.26
mf-128	4.47	3.01	-2.40 ± 0.23
mf-256	4.48	3.07	-2.40 ± 0.054
mhd-256	4.41	3.17	-1.81 ± 0.046

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	mhd-256		mf-256		
		Neutrals	Electrons	Dust	lons
Density	-0.60	-0.83	-0.99	-1.11	-0.99
Velocity	-1.81	-2.40	-2.17	-2.19	-2.17
B -field	-1.73		-2.26		

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Density PDF



Time-averaged density PDFs for multifluid and ideal MHD simulations

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Density PDF



Time-averaged density PDFs for the 4 fluids in the multifluid simulation

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	mhd-256	mf-256			
		Neutrals	Electrons	Dust	lons
Standard deviation	0.46	0.44	0.36	0.34	0.36
Skewness	-0.050	-0.12	0.15	0.082	0.15
Kurtosis	-0.11	-0.071	-0.005	0.057	-0.005

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Centroid velocity statistics



Plots of the first order (top panel) and second order (bottom panel) centroid velocity structure functions.

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Conclusions

Multifluid effects:

- Reduce energy in turbulent magnetic field
- Soften the velocity and magnetic field power spectra
- Neutral density PDFs become more peaked
- Density power spectra significantly different for charged and neutral species
- Doesn't change the centroid velocity structure functions

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